Saskatoon Christmas Bird Counts, 1955-2023, corrected for effort (Corrected count = Raw count X Average party hours (all years) / Party hours) - Page 1 of 2

Year	Average All Years	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
Total Species - count day	**35**	40	38	36	44	38	39	43	42	45	43	39	42	48	47	43	39	44	42	40	46	41	45	40	43	41	44	41	37	40	37	30	32	41	40	32	33	42	40	33	34	30	34	37	36	41	38	34	27	34	42	39	29	30	28	30	36	23	24	25	22	28	23	19	24	16	22	15	19	23
Total Species - count period	**2.2**	4	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	1	2	4	2	4	3	2	2	2	6	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	4	1	3	2	6	2	2	4	6	4	2	4	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	4
Party Hours	**51.1**	122.2	87.2	92.2	172.8	93.5	93.5	96.0	44.9	45.7	45.7	51.1	44.4	46.6	69.6	66.6	61.4	77.8	70.1	83.4	59.3	78.8	79.0	76.0	60.0	75.0	60.0	70.4	40.8	59.8	40.8	27.0	40.0	55.0	41.5	29.0	63.0	65.0	52.0	50.5	38.3	33.0	52.5	58.0	46.0	62.0	44.0	46.0	30.0	48.0	67.0	55.0	43.0	17.0	23.5	34.0	27.0	19.0	12.0	14.5	12.5	20.5	8.5	17.0	12.5	10.0	14.0	12.0	18.0	21.0
Participants	**65**	66	69	73	99	77	61	69	80	81	93	93	117	96	100	109	102	114	110	111	115	115	118	125	110	114	101	82	74	77	60	43	55	75	76	56	47	74	49	48	33	36	52	40	45	40	50	41	65	42	62	58	53	28	44	49	51	23	32	24	20	32	36	37	27	23	29	21	27	24
BIRDS		

Saskatoon Christmas Bird Counts, 1955-2023, uncorrected data - Page 2 of 2

Year	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
Total Species - count day	40	38	36	44	38	39	43	42	45	43	39	42	48	47	43	39	44	42	40	46	41	45	40	43	41	44	41	37	40	37	30	32	41	40	32	33	42	40	33	34	30	34	37	36	41	38	34	27	34	42	39	29	30	28	30	36	23	24	25	22	28	23	19	24	16	22	15	19	23
Total Species - count period	4	1	1		5	2	1	1	2	2	2	5	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	1	2	4	2	4	3	2	6	3	2	1		3					2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	3	4	6		2									4	1	3		2		1
Party Hours	122.2	87.2	92.2	172.8	93.5	93.5	96.0	44.9	45.7	45.7	51.1	44.4	46.6	69.6	66.6	61.4	77.8	70.1	83.4	59.3	78.8	79.0	76.0	60.0	75.0	60.0	70.4	40.6	59.8	40.8	27.0	40.0	55.0	41.5	29.0	63.0	65.0	52.0	50.5	38.3	33.0	52.5	58.0	46.0	62.0	44.0	46.0	55.0	48.0	67.0	55.0	43.0	17.0	23.5	14.0	27.0	19.0	12.0	14.5	12.5	20.5	8.5	17.0	12.5	10.0	14.0	12.0	18.0	21.0
Participants	66	69	73	99	77	61	69	80	81	93	93	117	96	100	109	102	114	110	111	115	115	118	125	110	114	101	82	74	77	60	43	55	75	76	56	47	74	49	48	33	36	52	40	45	40	50	41	65	42	62	58	53	28	44	49	51	23	32	24	20	32	36	37	27	23	29	21	27	24

BIRDS																																																																																				
Snow Goose	2																																												1																																		
Greater White-fronted Goose																																														1																																
Cackling Goose	11							140																																																																						
Canada Goose	2231	11	47	186	1918	2100	776	680	175	18		1	421	20	851	14	62	286	2071	1303	2792	6194	94	1	5	63	-1	6	11	29							32	3					1	-1	1																													
Tundra Swan																																								1																																						
Duck sp.													3	2	14						1																																																								
Northern Shoveler																																														1													1																			
Gadwall																																												1		-1							1																								
American Wigeon																																																		1																												
Mallard	370	77	186	142	46	85	9	19	10	44	169	55	84	42	19	9	52	177	31	30	223	460	26	5	20	59	27	3	1	5		1	6	1	8	38	72	4	36	10	7	10	5	8	16	4	14	84	38	74	45	35	40	25	18	41	22	33	15	2	7	3	-5	3	9	9	10	8	
Northern Pintail																						1																											4				1	3	1				1																		
Green-winged Teal	-2																														1																							2																										
Canvasback													1							-1					1																																2																				
Redhead							-1							1																			1									1								2	2																													
Ring-necked Duck	1				2																			1				1																																																			
Lesser Scaup	3			1		5	2						2				2			1		6	1																	6			2		3	3	8			6							4			3																		
Harlequin Duck								-1	1																		1																																																			
Long-tailed Duck																											1																																																			
Bufflehead									1	1																					1																																															
Common Goldeneye	456	914	221	1032	721	178	121	1050	247	154	160	79	181	107	222	381	290	314	309	101	440	250	322	234	107	71	485	23	230	630	43	76	70	68	119	122	791	210	188	33	75	74	71	103	80	63	134	207	203	130	55	65	33	10		-1	10		-2	5	1	3	2		2					
Barrow's Goldeneye																		-1																																																												
Hooded Merganser				2																					-1																																																					
Common Merganser		1										2	2	2	1	3	5	1		-1	3					2	2				1								1		1		1	1	1	-6		1	1																													
Red-breasted Merganser																																						2																2																							
Ruffed Grouse	1					1						2	1		1		-1		1	1	1	1					1	1	1						4	8			3	5	2				3	1	11	4	4	4	9	10	6	1	6	1	2	4	3	4	4	1	1	1			2		2		1							
Sharp-tailed Grouse	13	75	14	32	9	64	35	46	7	28	28	7		24	3	15	10	18	13	8	130	14	37	67	43	30	30	22	61	33	29	64	70	54	30	49	82	18	58	116	48	59	68	109	101	93	83	111	44	59	89	177	117	25	100	138	58	74	53	1	106	30	41	24		46	35	23	10	
Gray Partridge	44	21		144		9		28	29			12	20	23	14	76	16	68	43	61	59	14	27	40	25	39	32	70	45	21	33	22	75	27	28	9	18	39	22	21	29	45	35	109	103	6	58	65	40	57	138	66	87	532	350	183	269	100	141	163	127	44	42	12	23	29	23	52	109	
Ring-necked Pheasant	1																										-1													-1						4	8	4	12	35	7	8	10	23	15	9	5	6	15	11	6	5	16	22	21	3	6		17	4	1	1								
Horned Grebe																																									1																																						
Rock Pigeon (feral)	3108	1396	924	2272	1410	2028	1314	1565	2486	2432	1962	1823	2534	2982	1749	4313	3104	2032	2391	1250	2803	3585	2741	2472	2133	2090	2433	940	1625	1856	1081	1016	2023	1547	1365	2504	2303	3173	2695	1194	1596	1459	2319	1569	1472	2020	981	475	1107	805	808	678	1846	1133	510	130	630	261	315	350	276	256	164	277	22					
Eurasian Collared-Dove	20	12	15	32	40	40	30	30	21	12	10	5	8	14	4			14																																																										
Mourning Dove									1	2	5	1	1	1				1																								1																																		
Gull sp.														1																																																																
Ring-billed Gull																																																																											1				
Common Loon																		-1																																																												
Turkey Vulture													-1																																																																	
Eagle sp.																										1	1																				1																															
Golden Eagle																																														1													1																			
Hawk sp.		1			1	1														1																																																										
Accipiter sp.		1														1																																																														
Small Accipiter sp.															1											1																																																				
Sharp-shinned Hawk	6	3	1	3	1	-1	2	3			1	-2	2	4			1	1	1								-1																	1	1																															
Cooper's Hawk															-1	1	-1	1	1					2					1														1																																			
American Goshawk	1	1		3					4	2	-1		1	2	1	1		1	1		1	1	1	2			-1	1	2		1	-1	1		1				1	-1	2		1	-1	1	1	2	1			3	3	3	2			1	-1																2
Bald Eagle	3	-1	3	3		-1		2	1	-1		4	-1	1	-1	1	1	1			1			1	-1	3																																																			
Buteo sp.														1																																																																
Red-tailed Hawk													2			-1	1									1																																																				
Rough-legged Hawk	1					1	1	-1				1	1					1			1	1	1	-1			2																																																			
Snowy Owl	1							2	-1							2		1		1		-1		-1	-1	1	1	-1		-1	5	1	2			2	1			1	7		-1	2	2	1		3	11	3	5	3	4	2	-1	3	1		4	-1	2		1		2	1		-1	2							
Great Horned Owl	3		1	1	-1	2	1	4	3		3	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	2	5	3	3	2	5	3	11	13	3	4	6	5	1	5	21	8	1	2	4	10	1	1	2	5	7	4	3	6	9	1		3	3	2	2	6	1	3	5	2		1		2	2	1	4	
Northern Hawk Owl			-1								1	-1				1																																			1																										
Short-eared Owl															2	1			1			-1		1								1									1											2			-1	1		3	13			1		8															
Northern Saw-whet Owl	-1		1	1	-1											1				-1																																																										
Belted Kingfisher																						1																																																								
Woodpecker sp.	1						1		2	2	1		1		1			5			1		1																																																							
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker																																																																															
Picoides sp.			1	1																																																																											
American Three-toed Woodpecker					-1	1																																																																									
Black-backed Woodpecker					-1							1									-1	2								-1			-1						1	-1																																					
Downy Woodpecker	58	53	55	65	47	44	51	36	48	31	50	44	16	35	31	44	39	40	17	48	38	53	36	46	31	35	21	28	29	19	14	29	37	32	11	31	25	25	9	8	9	8	13	9	15	14	22	23	16	10	23	12	2	7	2	5	4	5	2	4	5	1	1	3		4	1	2	2
Hairy Woodpecker	28	19	15	20	17	21	21	14	17	14	18	16	8	20	23	25	30	33	18	26	23	45	14	22	26	33	25	28	33	14	23	15	36	28	10	18	18	25	7	8	15	13	12	9	10	19	8	3	5	4	3	13	2	5	1	12	2	2	4	2	1	2		2	5	5	2	
Pileated Woodpecker	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	2											1	1	-1																																																								
Northern Flicker	19	8	12	22	10	16	12	17	8	16	22	24	11	11	36	9	21	20	16	12	19	24	23	14	27	20	14	7	25	22	4	3	12	9	5	3	14	5	1		1	1	2	-1	2	1	1	-2	1	1	2	2		5	-1	1	-1			1	2											
Falcon sp.																								1														1																																							
American Kestrel															-1				1		1					1																																																				
Merlin	7	8	1	4	1	2	5	7	3	2	6	5	11	8	4	2	10	8	4	3	6	6	6	1	2	4	6	1	4	3	-1	2	5	1	9	4	13	9	9	3	7	4	8	4	5	5	6	-2	5	6	5	6	2	1	3	1		1	1	1	2	-1	2	1	1	1		1			
Gyrfalcon			1		1						1						1														-1	-1	-1																																													
Northern Shrike		1			1	1	2	1	2		2	1	3	2	1		6	2	1	3	1	2				3			1		1	-1		1	4	1	1	2	1				1	3	1	4	-2					4	3	2	5	1	2	2	2		6		1	-1	2		2	2							
Canada Jay																																																		1					1																							
Blue Jay	114	53	50	160	69	102	96	54	47	82	170	60	60	58	15	55	125	76	73	44	52	111	62	63	64	115	84	49	111	69	17	32	86	30	35	14	57	50	16	4	23	15	18	23	33	25	35	19	21	15	23	14	14	25	4	13	21	15	6	7	2	9	1	4	2	8	